ORCID: just a DOI for authors?

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- Not completely broken
- Repeatedly dealing with same chronic "pain points"
- Constantly re-assembling everything
- Temporary unsatisfactory solutions for 15 years
- Needed: elegant technical solution!





Elegant technical fix!





Pain Point: "attribution"

Pain Point: authors not systematically recognized for their publications in the bibliographic record

Good news! ORCID is solving the author/contributor name ambiguity problem in scholarly communications by creating a central registry of unique identifiers



ORCID as confirmed metadata – capturing author and co-author ORCIDs during submission will feed the bibliographic record



"Attribution"

Good news! ORCID aims to solve the author/contributor name ambiguity problem in scholarly communications by creating a central registry of unique identifiers





Chronic Pain Points in Workflow

- Registration and data collection
- Multiple credentials
- Disclosure
- Co-author management
- Conflict of interest
- Cross journal transfer
- Author fees
- Authorized communication
- Workload balancing
- Permissions,many more...

Inefficient

Unnecessarily complex

Repetitive

Inconvenient

Inflexible

Duplicative

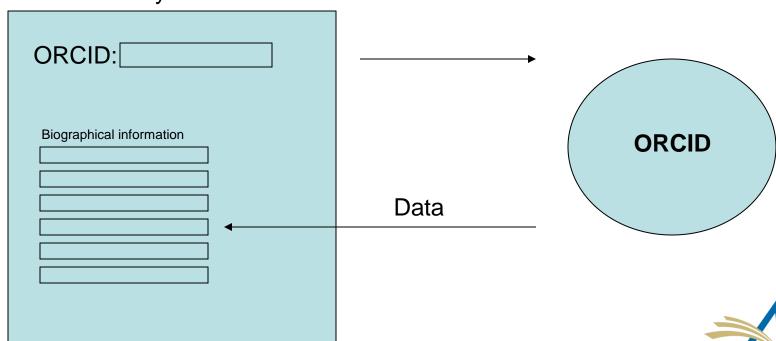
...etc.



Pain Point: registration and data collection

- Pain point: repeated registration
- Pain point: different registration policies
- Pain point: aging data

Peer review system



Corresponding Author Workflows

Please Enter the Following	Ins	sert Special Character	
First Name* Last Name* E-mail Address* ORCID	Richard Wynne rwynne@ariessys.com (e.g.: 1234-1234-1234)	Fetch/Register ORCID	Connecting Research and Research and Researchers CONNECTING Editorial Manager WITH YOUR ORCID RECORD Editorial Manager has asked for the following access to your ORCID Record Read limited info from your biography This application will not be able to see your ORCID password, or other private info in your ORCID Record Dury Authorize
	Please Enter the Following		Insert Special Character
	First Name* Last Name* E-mail Address* ORCID	Richard Wynne rwynne@ariessys.com 0000-0002-9217-0407	Delete

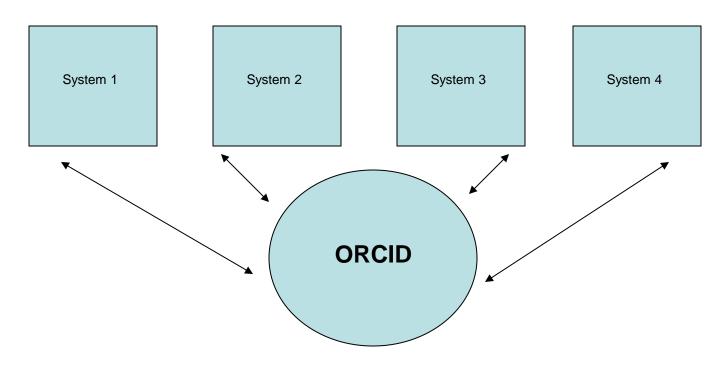


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Publish Faster. Publish Smarter.

Pain Point: multiple credentials

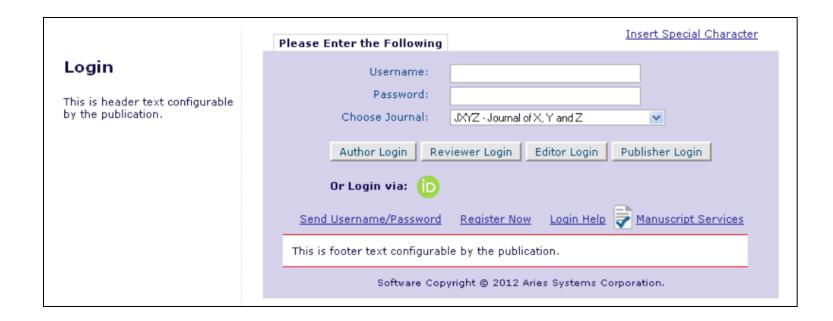
 Pain point: "every publisher and every publisher system requires different sign-in credentials"



"If the user can sign into ORCID, then give them access to the system"



Editorial Manager Version 11.1



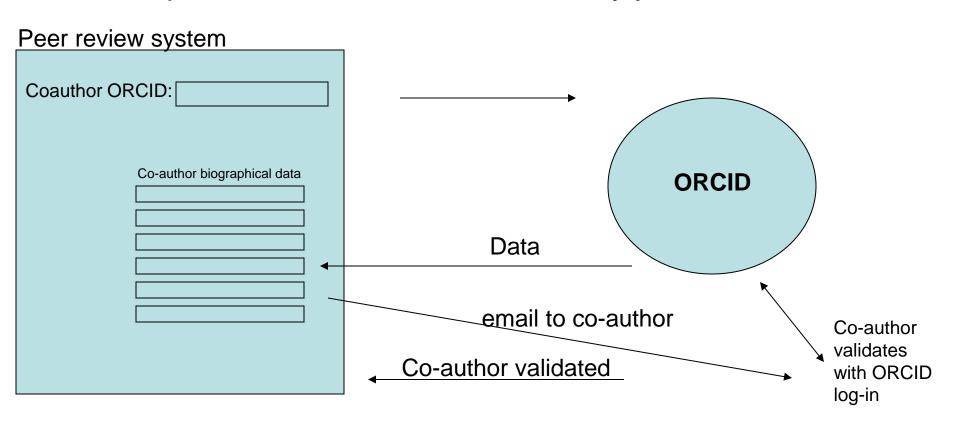
Pain Point: disclosure

Pain point: every journal requires disclosure

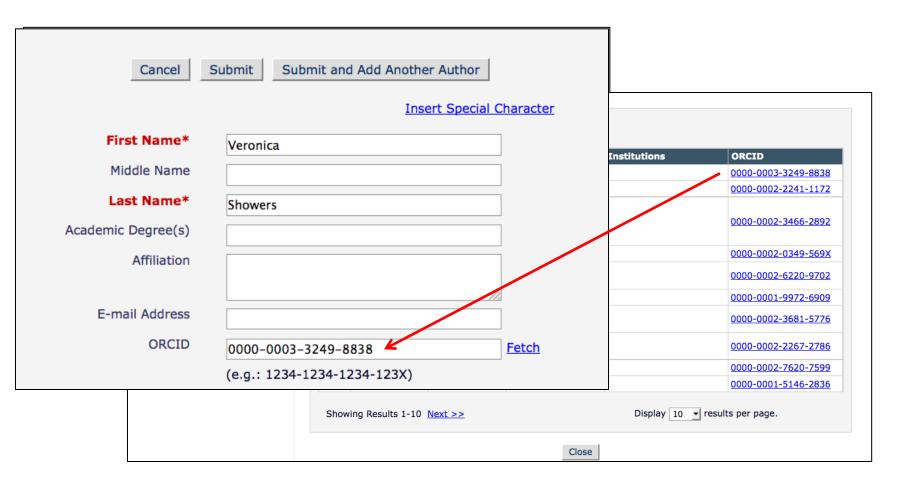
Peer review system ORCID: Disclosure information Disclosure Storage based on ORCID ID Disclosure Data

Pain Point: Co-author management

- Pain point: laborious entry of co-author information by submitting author
- Pain point: data accuracy and currency
- Pain point: validation of co-authors by journal

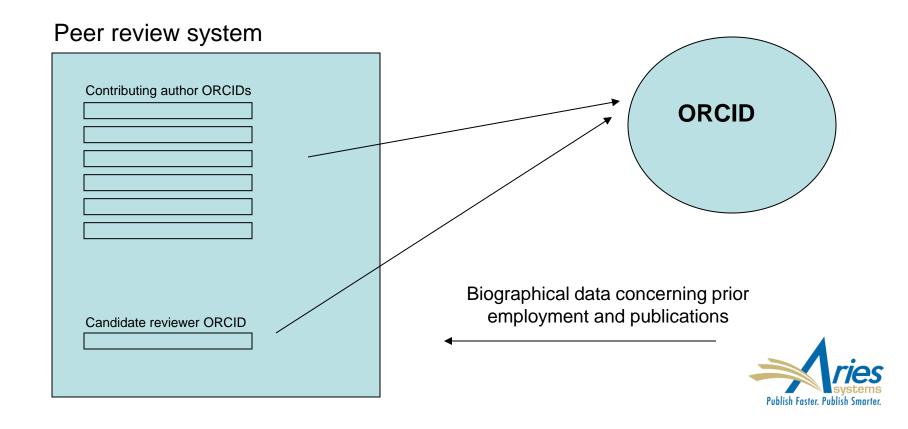


Co-author ORCIDs Workflows



Pain Point: conflict of interest

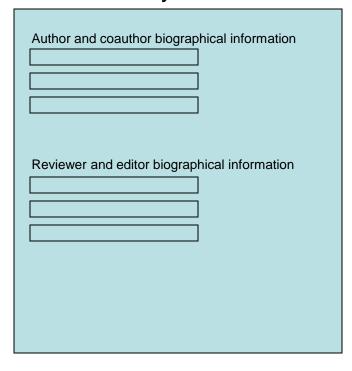
 Pain point: when selecting reviewers how do you identify every potential conflict of interest with every contributing author?

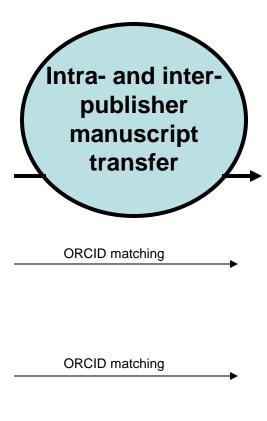


Pain Point: cross journal transfer

 Pain point: duplicate work and multiple reviews of the same manuscript

Peer review system





Peer review system

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Pain Point: author fees

 Pain point: high administration costs to process author fees (not just OA fees: page charges, color fees etc.)

Diagnosis: High levels of complexity limits automation. For example, discounts based on: membership, institution, geographical location, journal subscription, etc.

How will ORCID help? A validated author ORCID provides accurate biographic information. This means that author fee level can be automatically determined. E.g. The OA fee for authors from MIT is \$X.

The future: High levels of automation will allow new, flexible author "point" pricing models – built into the workflow - with greatly reduced "friction"

Author Submits EM Submission confirmation Editorial and peer review Submission acceptance Submission flagged as "payment complete" to trigger downstream workflow

or Submits <u>Editorial Manager/RightsLink Workflow</u>

API notification to CCC with metadata (e.g. author, author IP address, country, institution, ORCID, , FundRef, article type, journal, publisher, etc.)

"Payment confirmed" API notification to EM

APC Author Confirmation Page APC terms displayed to author based on business rules CCC has agreed with publishers and APC funders (e.g. memberships, currencies, promotional codes, waiver options, etc.)

"Payment due" API notification to CCC

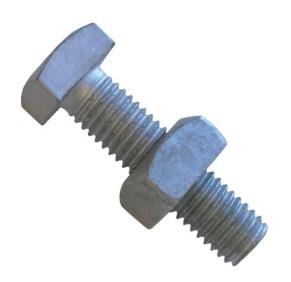
"Payment complete" API notification to EM

CCC completes
payment transaction
(e.g. processes credit
card, sends bill,
processes waiver
request, applies
membership, post –pay
or pre-pay
reconciliation,
promotional code etc.)

Summary

- ORCID as metadata will help improve "attribution" problem
- But "attribution" is not the only "pain point" in scholarly publishing workflow
- Author "Validated" ORCIDs are key to addressing these pain points
- Dynamic, focused, collaborative and entrepreneurial organizations see opportunities to address these chronic scholarly publishing "pain points"





ORCID: much more than just a DOI for authors!

Richard Wynne

